



An Analysis of Moral Values in The Movie Entitled “ Malignant”

Ririn Pitaloka
University of Bengkulu
ririnpitalokaa@gmail.com

Abstract

One of most essential aspect in a movie is moral values, this aspect become important because it reflect real-life human's characteristic. This paper aims to describe and identify varieties of the moral value in the movie. This Research is a literary study on moral value and the object of this research was the movie entitled “Malignant” . This research applying qualitative method and the data were collected using checklist data sheet as an instrument of this paper. This study proposed theory of moral values by Linda and Eyre (1993). This paper chose “Malignant” movie as a subject and moral value as an object of this study. The findings of this study shown 22 items moral value which represent 2 main kinds of moral value which is Value of being and value of giving. The data categorized into 11 parts in any kinds of moral value. They are, unselfishness and sensitivity, kindness, fidelity ,courage, self-confidence, loyalty, respect, love and affection, justice and peace of ability, bravery and friendship. The number of types of moral value in this movie was dominated by peace of ability, honesty, love and affection and self- confidence then follows by the other types. All of the data in this research were analyzed by its own context and situation.

Keywords : Moral Value, Movie

Introduction

In Everyday life, we cannot separate moral with our daily activity. Specially in Indonesia, moral is part of our culture identity such as politeness, sympathy, empathy, love, apologize, friendship and many other. In academic field, moral value can be found in literary works which can be used as a teaching material. According to art Nasir C, Samad A (2019:22) Literary work is an author creativity based on their taught and imagination which result aestheutuc things called used by author's imagination arises through what he has seen and felt from real life. The moral value is a basalconceptipn of ethicts (Everret 1918). For some people, specially students movie can be one of enjoyable instructional media in learning English (Arief Z.M.,& Kuswandari A 2019)

Literary work divided into two, they are imaginative and informative literature. According to Goodman (Goodman 2001) Generally, literary work divided into three kinds namely, Novel, Poem/poetry and drama/movie. Novel and poets are different with movie. In reading novel and poets, reader will visualize their own imagination during reading those literary work meanwhile movie is easier to do because the movie facilitate its own imagination so the audience can enjoy every interpretation of dialogues in the movie/drama transcript by the actors/actresses. Movie became more interesting because it use audio, sound effect, visual effect, moving picture and so on that will bring the audience to feel the story or transcript visualization as real as possible. Watching a movie entails

not only watching but also comprehending the message of the moral values.. In the movie there are moral values. Aside from being amusing, the film also contains moral lessons.

A good film has numerous instructional messages. Examples of exemplary behavior that reflect religious, moral, and educational values are one of the purposes of educational communications. One of the lessons conveyed by the researcher in the film is that moral value is important. Author interested in learning more about the film "Malignant" since it is the newest movie played in the cinema and has interesting story. Moral messages are a crucial component that must be received in order to improve awareness of the value of life. Not only will you gain academic understanding, but you will also gain moral lesson in this life. The researcher chose this film because based on Author's pre-observation, this movie has lot moral messages specially related to family, love and justice. Moral value also arranged in national education to build human resources that hopes will be smart, skillful, independent, religious, responsible and have a good character. Moreover, to distribute this goals, the cooperation between government and teacher (as a direct distributor) should be roped tightly. By learning moral value, students can imitate the the good side and create better behavioral of character presented. Learning morals can help students to determine and differentiate bad thing and good things, so they can decide which choice will be valuable in their life. (Sari 2013)

To clarify and differentiate this research, the researcher provides several previous studies related to the moral value of the study. Firstly, Charina Nasir, Iskandar Abdul Samad, Tria And Eda Suhanna Sharudin had analyzed the moral value in the "Coco" movie. This research aim is to identify the characterization of the film. It is concluded that the moral values found in the movie in the main character's quest to achieve dreams. The similarities is previous study use qualitative method and analyzing the movie. On the other hand, the differences is the movie genre choosen. Different movie provide different moral value and its own character. Previous movie chose a cartoon movie meanwhile this movie is chose Science-thriller where the audience mostly different.

Secondly, The other previous study conducted by Pete Docter in his research paper entitled "An Analysis of Moral Value In "Up" Movie Directed By Pete Docter (Amarawathi G.A., Mawa W., Wulandari N.P.D. 2020). The aim of this research is to analyze the moral value found in "Up" Movie and also used descriptive qualitative the result in this research shown that there were ten kinds of moral value in the movie such as loyalty, helping each other, self reliance, love nature, honesty, optimism, appreciation, perseverance,protecting each other and affection. The similarity in both research is they were analyzing moral value in the movie and the differences were the genre used. Previous research chose cartoon where the audience mostly children and teenagers meanwhile in this paper the genre chosen is Science- Thriller and the movie also age restricted. In addition, this research also specifically proposed by theory of (Linda & Eyre R 2013). However, Different movie provides different moral value and its own color.

Research Methodology

The research designed used in this study is Descriptive qualitative method. According to (Creswell 2009) qualitative method is a type of research where the data totally based on information, participation and object. In addition, (Sugiyono 2018) also stated that qualitative research method is a methodology based on positivism used to analyse natural condition of the object where the researcher as the instrument. This method convey the hidden meaning of the text or character. The data source in this research is totally taken by watching "Malignant" Movie and movie script. As mentioned before, the document analyzed in this study is a movie transcript of "Malignant". In collecting the data, Writer did several sequences procedures :

1. Writer was observing and watching the movie entitled "Malignant" which is the newest movie on that week who have lot of viewer and engage lot of adult viewer.
2. During watching the movie, writer found that there are lot of moral value that can be taken from that movie and take a notes.
3. Writer gain the knowledge by collecting supporting theory to analyze the moral value
4. Writer read the movie transcript (to avoid missed information caused by writer mistakes)
5. Writer determine the category of each transcript used a theory proposed by (NasirC, Samad A, et al. 2019) cited in (Linda & Eyre R 2013). The definition of types of moral value found as follows :
 - a) **Peace of ability** is defined as the ability to control and balance all of one's activities and actions. This includes self-discipline in terms of physical, mental, and financial self-discipline as well as self-discipline towards something . Moderation, on the other hand, is compassion chosen by someone to construct and balance anything in life.
 - b) **Love and affection** is Individuals experience love as a deep feeling with a purpose. It's tough to put into words; it's poured out in the shape of attention and action. According to Linda and Eyre (1993), love is the most profound manifestation of longing and feeling, whereas affection is one of the human instincts. It could be characterized as a person's feelings of love for them.
 - c) **Honesty** is the consistency of what is delivered or expressed in relation to the action. Honesty implies that there is nothing to hide and that the facts are compatible. Honesty is defined as the inner power and confidence engendered by existing truthfulness, trustworthiness, and integrity.
 - d) **Self confidence and potential.** You have self-confidence if you are certain of your abilities and talent. Self-confidenceis "individuality, awareness, and development of gifts and distinctiveness." self-confidence is the same as making decisions and giving ourselves superiority via our actions.

The data analysis focused on the type of moral values contained in the transcript of the "Malignant" movie. In this study writer show the data in form of figure consist of Types of moral value, the transcript of movie. The writer chose this type of method because this is a suitable method to analyze and interprete systematically the data and organized into categories

Findings and Discussion

1. Findings

Based on the writer analysis there are some type of moral value founded. In this section, writer only show the data that represent the main finding, they are Peace of ability, love and affection, honesty and self confidence and followed by any other types. The detailed explanation of representative main data can be seen as follow :

Table 1 : Analysis of moral value found in "Malignant" Movie (Transcript)

No	Types of Moral Value	Context	Transcript	Analysis
1	Peace of ability	Gabriel scream and turned off the electricity in the hospital	<p>Derek : You know, you've got all this pain, maybe you should'nt going to work</p> <p>Maddie : I'll be fine, I'll promise (Turn off the television)</p> <p>Derek : Hey, I was watching !</p> <p>Maddie : Please Derek I need some rest</p> <p>Derek : No, maybe you should stop pregnant ! (yelling)</p> <p>Maddie : Derek, I just need to lie down</p>	<p>This scene showed the moral value of ability acted by Maddie, when his husband yelling at her but she keep her voice down.</p>
2	Love and affection	On the hospital after an accident in her house that make her lost her husband	<p>Maddie : Where am I?.. what.. what happened?</p> <p>Sydney Lake : Its okay, you are in hospital</p> <p>Maddie : Where is Derek ?</p> <p>Sydney Lake : I was.. (crying) .. I was just rest. I was so scared for my baby.</p>	<p>Maddie always get miscarriage when she pregnant. When she suddenly attacked by the mystical shadow roughly she just worry about her baby and his husband instead herself. Maddison shown the act of love</p>
3	Honesty	The doctors separate Gabriel (The cancer) with Maddie's body, then Gabriel start to complaining by broadcasting his	<p>Gabriel : I will kill you !</p> <p>Dr. Field : Oh my God, he speaks. He broadcasting his taught</p> <p>Dr. Weaver: I tought we</p>	<p>In this scene, Dr Weaver confessing her inability to her parter that she failed</p>

		taught to the radio	could help him, but I was wrong	to take control of Gabriel that make him mad. And destroy all the stuff around.
4	Self-confidence	Maddie and her sister just arrive to Maddie's house and her sister ask her to sell the house and offer her sister if she need someone to accompany her	Sydney Lake : You don't have to stay here, you know. Maddie : I know, but this is my home, and I am not gonna let it be taken away from me too. I'll be fine, I promise	This scene shown Maddie's confidence for being able to live alone in her old home where the haunted shadow kill her husband.

2. Discussion

In this section, detailed explanation about the types of moral value in the movie entitled " Malignant" based on the theory of Linda and Eyre (1993). Based on this theory, there are two kinds of moral value namely, Value of giving and value of being, both of them are divided into twelve types namely kindness and friendliness, unselfishness and sensitivity, love and affection, honesty, courage, peace of ability , self confidence and potential, loyalty and dependability and the last is respect. The findings of this study shown 22 items moral value which represent 2 main kinds of moral value which is Value of being and value of giving. The data categorized into 11 parts in any kinds of moral value. They are, unselfishness and sensitivity, kindness, fidelity ,courage, self-confidence, loyalty, respect, love and affection, justice and peace of ability, bravery and friendship. The number of types of moral value in this movie was dominated by respect and follows by the other types..

Compared with previous study by (NasirC, Samad A, et al. 2019) they were found nine types of moral value in "coco" movie namely honesty, courage, peace of ability, self confidence and potential, loyalty and dependability, respect, love and affection selfishness and sensitivity, kindness and friendliness. There were some similarities and differences in the types of moral value founded. the differences were amount of those types. Previous study found 9 types meanwhile this study found 11 types. Another main differences were the the genre of movie which contain different situation and the whole conversation (transcript).

Conclusion and Suggestion

This study aimed to find out the moral values in the movie entitled Malignant. The moral value in this movie represent two main kind of moral value, which is Value of giving and value of being. The dominant moral value is value of being, which it is peace of ability and followed by love and affection, honesty and self- confidence . While the types of moral value have been addressed in this study, the other element has been not yet explored . future research hoped will be explore more about this.

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